| DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING |
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## OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)

 May be very light (5+) if good suit ou good shape Responses: 2 = supp 11+ or strong hands; $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ supp $4+c$ New suit: Nat NF$$
\text { Jump cue: } 7-104+c \text {; Jump in new suit }=\text { Nat GF }
$$

## 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)

## 2nd/4th live $=15-18$

Responses: Cue-bid Stayman forcing; 2 level sign off 2NT and over=transfer inv+
Reopening: $11-14$ may be semi-bal (over $1 \varphi=12-16$ )

## JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)

Over 14: $2 \boldsymbol{*}=+$ major, $2 \downarrow=$ majors, $2 \boldsymbol{*}=+\downarrow, 2 \boldsymbol{*}=\downarrow+2 n t=$ minors Over $1 \star$ : $2 \star=$ majors, $2 \bullet=+\star, 2 \downarrow=+\star, 2 n t=$ majors strong

 Responses: First step or 2NT ask for the quality of the hand Reopening: Modified Ghestem

## DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS ( Style; Responses; Reopening)

 Jump cue: in $\downarrow$ or asks for stopper with solid suit(14) $-34=$ Natural preempt

## VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)

Over weak or strong No Trump:
$24=$ Majors; $2=1$ Major; $2 M=M+m$
Over weak No Trump:
 Over strong No Trump:
Dbl = Strong hand; 2NT= both minors; $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ pre-empt VS.PREEMPTS( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)
Vs minor: $4=m+M, 4=$ majors; vs major: $4 \pm=4$, $4=+M$ NT biddings natural, over 2NT 15-17: System on

## Over Double, 2NT is LEB

## VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS

Vs Ivl 2 strong oppenings: $2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 \star / 3=2$ suits, same color/rank/others NV vs Str 14 : X $=5+\oplus, 1 \downarrow=5+\oplus, 1 \oplus / 1 \oplus / 1 N T=2$ suits: color/rank/others $2 \uparrow=1$ minor, $2 \downarrow=1$ Major; $2 \oplus / 2 \oplus / 2 N T=2$ suits same color/rank/others
Vul vs Str $1 \boldsymbol{\leftarrow}: \mathrm{X}=$ strong; $1 \mathrm{NT}=\boldsymbol{+}+$ other, $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Majors, $2 \boldsymbol{\varphi} / \boldsymbol{\bullet}=\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{m}, 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ mino OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE
When Opps DBL 1m opening, transfers from RDBL
When Opps DBL 1M opening, transfers from 1NT



